



PATIENT

Zeus Comeau

SPECIES

Canine

BREED

Schnauzer Mix

SEX

Male Intact

AGE

12 years

WEIGHT

37.5lbs

PRESENTING CLINICAL SIGNS

History: Jan 2021: ALP-253. Accuplex all negative. March 2022: Grade III/VI systolic murmur. ALT 287, ALP 1536. Having bi-cavity ultrasound exams. *Sedated with torb/midaz and 0.03 dexdom.

ECHOCARDIOGRAM FINDINGS

2D, m-mode, color flow and Doppler imaging is available.

Left ventricle: The LV diameter is normal with adequate myocardial function. LV wall thicknesses are normal.

Left atrium: The left atrium is minimally dilated.

Mitral valve: The mitral valve is mildly thickened with no prolapse into the left atrial lumen. Mild eccentric mitral regurgitation with a normal velocity.

Aortic valve/aorta: The aortic valve is normal in morphology and mobility. Normal aortic outflow velocity; laminar flow. No aortic insufficiency.

Right ventricle: Normal right ventricular diameter and morphology indicating no overt evidence of pulmonary arterial hypertension.

Right atrium: Normal RA dimension.

Tricuspid valve: The tricuspid valve appears mildly thickened with mild tricuspid regurgitation; normal velocity.

Pulmonic valve/pulmonary artery: The pulmonic valve is normal in morphology and mobility. No pulmonic insufficiency. Normal RVOT velocity; laminar flow.

Pericardium/other: No pericardial or pleural effusion noted. No obvious cardiac masses.
Heart rhythm: ECG reveals a sinus rhythm with an average HR of 50bpm.

INTERPRETED BY

Maggie Machen
Lamy, DVM
DACVIM (Cardiology)

2-Dimensional Measurements

Ao diam (cm)	1.8
LA diam (cm)	2.6
LA:Ao (Swe)	1.3
IVS thickness (cm)	0.93
LVID diastole (cm)	3.5
PW thickness (cm)	0.90
LVID systole (cm)	33
FS (%)	63

Doppler Measurements

PV Vmax (m/s)	0.61
AoV Vmax (m/s)	1.1
MR Vmax (m/s)	5.0
TR Vmax (m/s)	2.1
TR PG (mmHg)	17

IMAGING

PERFORMED BY

Pamela Harrigan,
RDCS

INTERPRETATION OF THE FINDINGS

The cause of the murmur is chronic degenerative valve disease causing mild mitral and tricuspid regurgitation. Lack of significant left atrial enlargement indicates the current risk for complication is low. No additional issues are noted in this study. **Although systolic function is reasonable in this particular case, highly recommend avoid Dexdomitor for future evaluations.**

HOSPITAL NAME

VCA Hanson Animal
Hospital

REFERRING VET

Dr. Oscar

Assessment of progression in the future will help predict long term prognosis, which is highly variable at this stage (B1).

INVOICE

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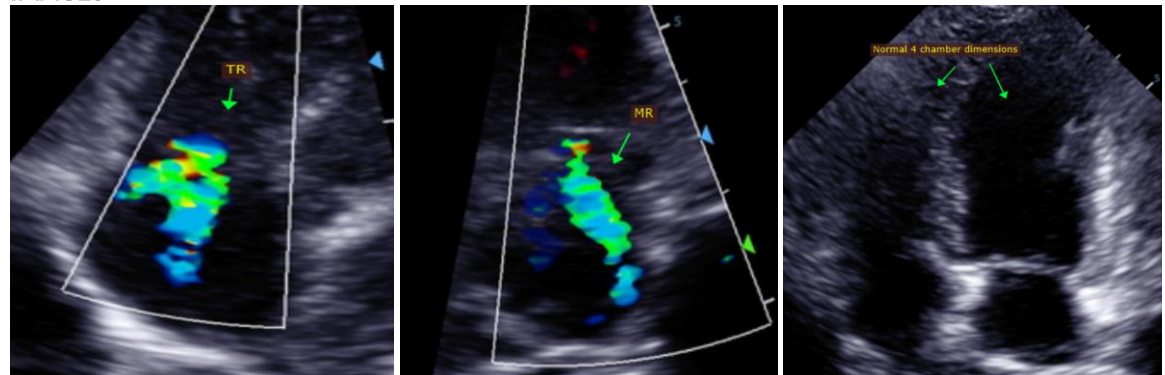
RECOMMENDATIONS

- In a dog without significant left atrial enlargement, no cardiac medications are clearly indicated.
- Omega fatty acid supplementation and mild salt restriction may be of some long-term benefit.
- Anesthetic risk is considered mild if needed. Cardiac protective drug choices (opioid/benzodiazepine premedication, propofol or alfaxalone induction, isoflurane gas) are recommended. Pre-oxygenate for 5-10 minutes prior to induction. Monitor for arrhythmias, hypotension, and hypoxia both intra and post-operatively and intervene as necessary. Mild IV fluid restriction is recommended to avoid fluid overload. Avoid heart rate stimulating drugs such as atropine unless clinically indicated.
- Monitor for development of a cough, labored breathing, exercise intolerance or collapse episodes.

PLAN

- Recommend conservative monitoring with a recheck echocardiogram in 6 months, sooner if any development of clinical signs.

IMAGES



The information and recommendations provided are based on the images presented by the referring veterinarian. No evaluation can be communicated regarding pathology that was not visible in the image/video clips provided.

Thank you for this referral. This report was generated using transcription software, and minor dictation errors may be present. If the clinical or image interpretation does not parallel your findings or if I can be of any further assistance, please contact me.

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